

AUG 22 1960

Sanitized - Approved For Release : CIA-RDP75-00149R000100730006-8  
CONGRESSIONAL RECORD — SENATE

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some means must be found to counteract the trend toward centralization of authority in the Federal Government over affairs which are not properly a subject for Federal responsibility. Once we open the door to Federal control in the field of health care it will be impossible to close it. For every inch the door opens the State will lose an inch of authority. There is no need to rob the States of their authority in this instance. The health care program recommended by the committee is a sound and effective solution to the problem of medical care for the aged, and I hope that the Senate will adopt the committee's recommendations.

# INTERNATIONAL Y'S RESOLUTION IN SUPPORT OF RULE OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, delegates to the International Y's Men's Convention in Minneapolis from August 1 to 11, 1960, approved a forthright declaration on the need for the rule of law and order and consequently for strengthening the United Nations to achieve the rule of law in international affairs.

This is a matter as to which I have had great concern. I have introduced appropriate Senate resolutions to strengthen the World Court.

Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be printed in the Record.

There being no objection, the resolution was ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

## RESOLUTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL Y'S MEN'S CONVENTION, MINNEAPOLIS, 1960

Whereas this organization is international in scope, dedicated to the principles of brotherly love among all men regardless of race, color, or creed; and

Whereas we believe in the rule of law and order as basic to the establishment of worldwide brotherly love; and

Whereas the United Nations Organization represents the world's best hope for attainment of these goals, we hereby resolve to support and approve the establishment of true world law and order, through a strong United Nations.

We further resolve to support and approve the establishment of a permanent enforcement agency through the United Nations to back up this world law.

Further, we resolve to support and approve worldwide disarmament within the framework of the principles stated.

## WORLD COLLEGE STUDENTS CONGRESS

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, within the past few years the Veterans of Foreign Wars successfully sponsored National Loyalty Day. This project was given congressional approval and the date of May 1 is now established as "National Loyalty Day"—a day for free people to rededicate themselves to the principles of democracy. National Loyalty Day is our answer to the May Day parades of the Communists. We are all indebted to the Veterans of Foreign Wars for this constructive, dramatic response to the challenge of the Communists.

It is well known that the Communists seek to influence the young people in every country. Our Nation has failed to comprehend the importance of the so-called student movements throughout the world. We tend to take our freedom for granted. We fail to inspire the youths with the heritage, the traditions and the obligations of freedom.

Recently the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States has been giving consideration to the establishment of a Free World College Students Congress. It makes good sense. Mr. Albert F. Ceres, Jr., special assistant to the commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Mr. Louis G. Feldmann, has outlined this proposal in a letter to Commander Feldman on July 19, 1960.

This particular project merits the thoughtful and helpful consideration of every Member of Congress—yes, every citizen. Therefore, I wish to share the details of the proposal for a Free World College Students Congress with the Members of the Congress.

I have sent a message to the Veterans of Foreign Wars convention which is now assembled in Detroit, Mich., urging that there be consideration of this proposal before the convention assembled. I hope there will be approval.

I ask unanimous consent that Mr. Ceres' letter to the commander in chief of the VFW, Mr. Louis G. Feldman, be printed at this point in the Record.

There being no objection, the letter was ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

JULY 19, 1960.

LOUIS G. FELDMANN,  
Commander in Chief, Veterans of Foreign  
Wars of the U.S. Northeastern National  
Bank Building, Hasleton, Pa.

DEAR COMMANDER IN CHIEF FELDMANN:  
You asked me to reduce to writing my proposal that the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, take the initiative in the unobligated sponsorship of an obviously needed propaganda forum that could be obtained in an annual meeting of anti-Communist college and university students from all free world nations to be held in the United States. The tentative name of the proposed organization is Free World College Student's Congress.

In compliance with your request, the following skeleton outline is submitted for your consideration:

1. The Free World College Student's Congress would be composed of juniors and seniors in colleges and universities.

2. The nucleus for the congress' leadership is available among those college and university students: (a) Who last year visited the Soviet Union while the U.S. exhibit was in Moscow. Some of these students were courageous enough to fearlessly expound in Russian and in English, the virtues of the U.S. Government and the American way of life to groups of Soviet citizens on street corners in Moscow and elsewhere in the Soviet Union, and (b) the American and other nationals among the anti-Communist students who attended the Communist-sponsored Youth Congress at Vienna, Austria, last year and previous years.

3. The congress would meet annually in the United States, preferably in Washington, D.C.

4. Delegates to the annual congress would be known as senators and representatives. They would be elected through democrati-

cally conducted elections on their respective campuses.

5. Each nation would have two senators. Representatives would be in proportion to their nation's population arrived at by a mathematical formula liberal enough to bring to the annual congress great numbers of democratically-minded youth.

6. Senators would serve 2 years. Representatives would serve 1 year.

7. Immediately after their arrival at the first congress site, the senators and representatives would elect from among their number a president and vice president without discrimination as to sex, race, color or creed.

8. The president would serve a 2-year term so as to give continuity to the congress. The vice president would serve 1 year.

9. Election of the president would be held during the second session of the congress and annually thereafter.

10. The power and duties of the president, the vice president, and the senators and representatives would correspond to similar officers of the U.S. Government.

11. The president would appoint a cabinet and justices of the supreme court from among the senators and representatives. A representative would be elected to succeed any senator so appointed and would be of the nationality of the senator.

12. The annual congress would remain in session 1 week.

13. The congress' agenda would be based on the recommendations of the president and the resolutions submitted by the senators and representatives. Voting on these measures would follow the practice in the U.S. Senate and the House of Representatives.

14. The powers and duties of the congress would follow those of similar elected and appointed officers of the United States.

15. The U.S. Government would financially support the Free World College Student's Congress. This would include all travel and living expenses to and from their home to the congress; and while in session, the necessary facilities, equipment, and printing to enable the congress to function.

16. The U.S. Government would support openly, proudly, and positively the annual congress.

17. The Free World College Student's Congress would become the free world's antidote to the Communist-sponsored Annual Youth Congress and be clearly known as such.

18. Those who would annually address the congress would be: The President of the United States; the Secretary of State; the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court; the majority and minority leaders of the Senate and House of Representatives; the chairman, Senate Internal Security Subcommittee; the chairman, House Un-American Activities Committee; the commander in chief, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; the national commander, the American Legion; the president of the American Federation of Labor and Council of Industrial Organizations, and the president, United Mine Workers of America.

19. The annual congress of the Free World College Student's Congress would close with a dinner addressed by the President of the United States.

20. Prior to any announcement of this proposal the commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States and the national commander of the American Legion would confer with the appropriate U.S. Government officials, including the majority and minority leaders of the Senate and House of Representatives, for assurance of their approval and financial support of the congress and its purposes.

21. Announcement of the establishment of the Free World College Student's Congress